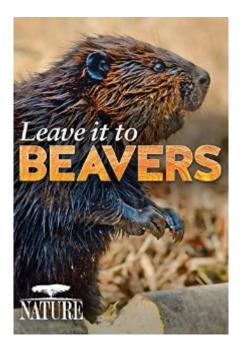


## Leave It To Beavers

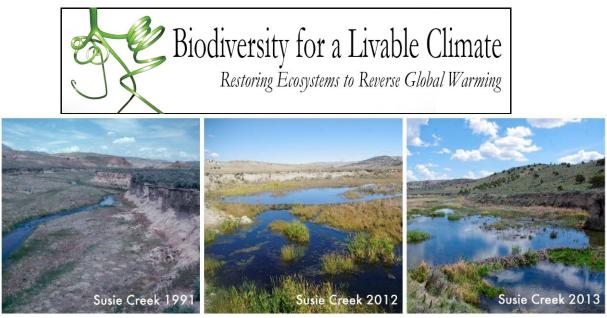
#2 in a series of Climate Restoration Solutions A partnership of the Moral Action on Climate and Biodiversity for a Livable Climate (see www.bio4climate.org/solutions for others)



## Overview

Beavers were once found in virtually every part of northern North America, Europe, and Russia. Alice Outwater reports that "[b]eaver wetlands once enlivened the now arid rangelands of the [American] West" and that "a tenth of the total land area of the [U.S.] was once beaver-built wetland." "Since the arrival of the Europeans , the beaver population of the United States has dropped from perhaps two hundred million to ten million." [pp. 32-22] If we allow beavers to return and restore wetlands (which can sequester approximately four times the amount of carbon as grasslands), worldwide perhaps 8 billions tons of carbon per year (4 ppm/yr) could be sequestered.

The PBS/Nature documentary *Leave it to Beavers* features Carol Evans, who has documented the restoration of Susie Creek in Nevada. Nevada is the driest state in the U.S. – it only gets about 10" of rain a year! If beavers can restore streams and wetlands in Nevada, they can do it elsewhere as well.



Susie Creek, Nevada, as beavers gradually restore wetlands and raise the water table 4 feet!

| Method   | A: Typical rate of T/C<br>acre sequestered | B: Potential<br>worldwide application | C: Potential PPM<br>sequestered per year            | Difficulty<br>& Action Needed  |
|--|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| "Leave it to<br>Beavers"   | 4 Ton / Carbon per<br>acre per year        | 2 Billion Acres of<br>Pastures /      | 4 ppm/yr  | Medium   |
| – allow beavers to<br>return to about 10% of<br>lands around the world | acte per year                              | Grasslands                            | (4 TC/acre x 2 B<br>acres = 8 BTC/yr =<br>4 ppm/yr) | Actions:<br>Encourage respect for<br>Nature's engineers and<br>help foster the recovery<br>of beaver communities<br>to their traditional<br>ranges |

## For further reading / viewing / action:

- Leave it to Beavers, <u>http://www.pbs.org/wnet/nature/leave-it-to-beavers-leave-it-to-beavers/8836/</u>
- *Water: A Natural History*, by Alice Outwater. <u>http://www.amazon.com/Water-Natural-History-Alice-Outwater/dp/0465037801</u>
- *The Beaver Manifesto*, by Glynnis Hood. http://www.rmbooks.com/book\_details.php?isbn\_upc=9781926855585

